# **71505** Ilmenite Basalt 29.5 grams

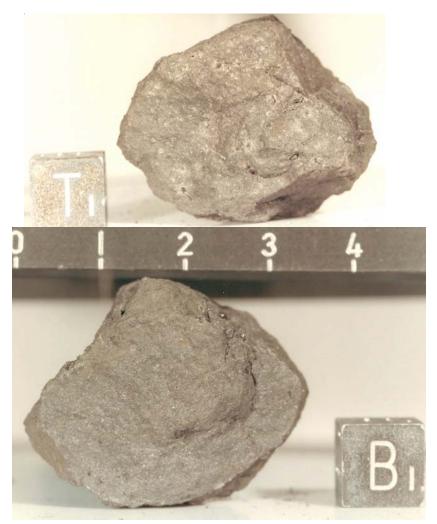


Figure 1: Photos of top and bottom of 71505. Cube and scale are 1 cm. S73-15431 and 436.

## **Introduction**

71505 is a "walnut" sieved from the comprehensive soil 71500 taken at station 1, Apollo 17. It is rounded and has micrometeorite "zap" pits on 5 out of 6 sides.

Station 1 was located about 150 meters from Steno Crater – which is about 600 meter diameter and thought to have sampled to a depth of 120 meters (Wolfe et al. 1981). There are numerous rake samples from nearby (figure 2).

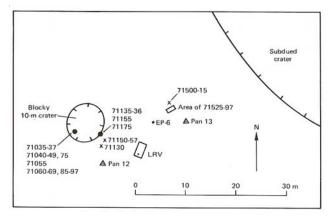
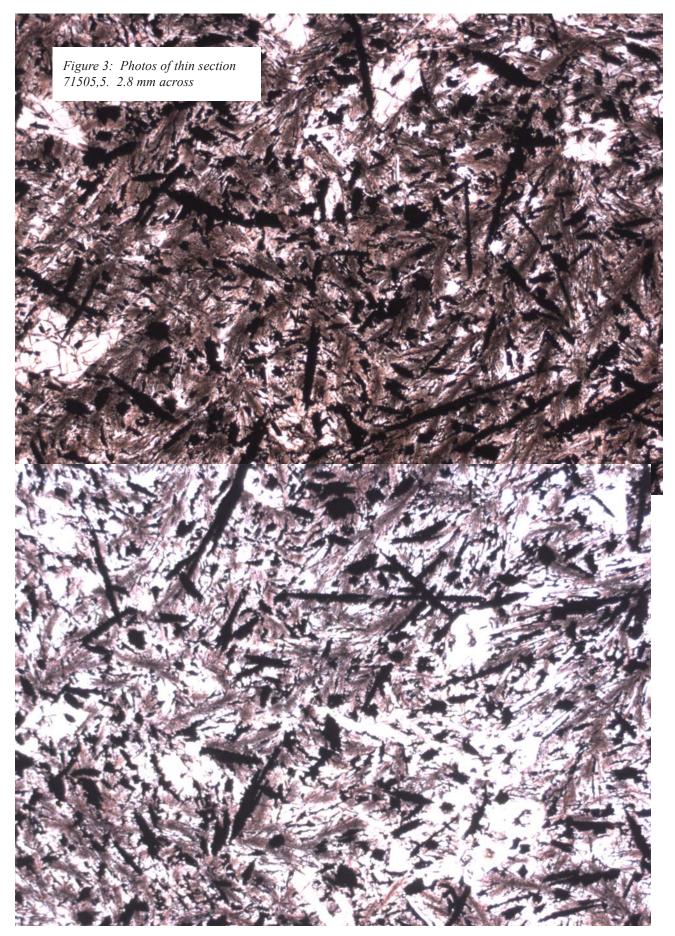
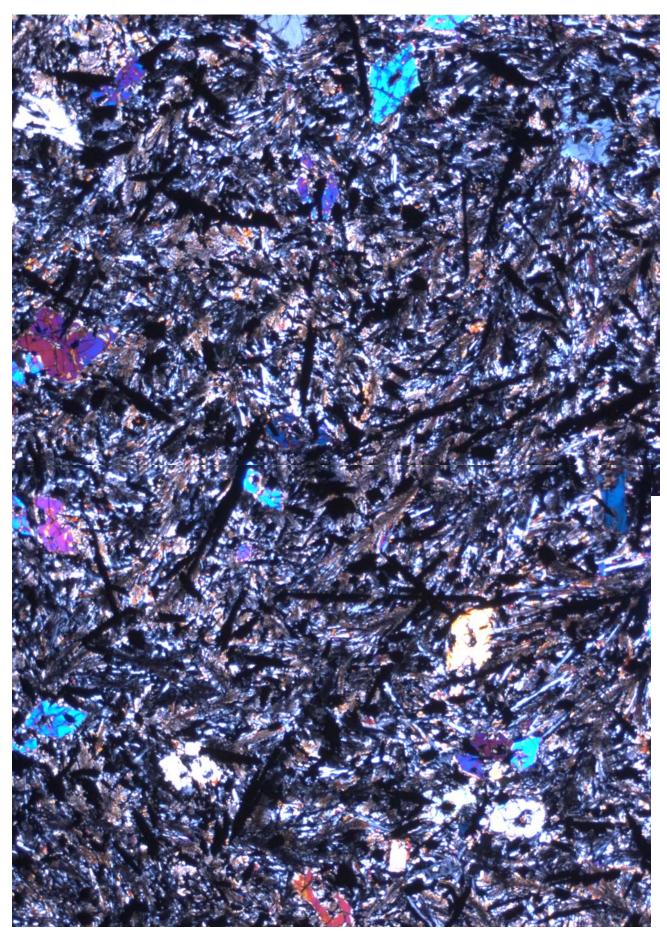


Figure 2: Map of station 1, Apollo 17.



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## Table 1. Chemical composition of 71505.

reference weight SiO2 % TiO2 Al2O3 FeO MnO MgO CaO Na2O K2O P2O5 S % sum	Warner79 Ma79	
	10.5 9.6 19.2 0.252 7 10.3 0.367 0.048	<ul> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(a)</li> </ul>
Sc ppm V Cr Co Ni Cu Zn Ga Ge ppb As Se Rb Sr Y Zr Nb Mo Ru Rh Pd ppb Ag ppb Cd ppb In ppb Sb ppb Te ppb Cs ppm Ba	86 87 2094 18	(a) (a) (a)
La Ce Pr	5.9 21	(a) (a)
Nd Sm Eu Gd Tb Dy Ho Er Tm Yb Lu Hf Ta W ppb Re ppb Os ppb Ir ppb Pt ppb Au ppb Th ppm U ppm	22 7.8 1.57	(a) (a) (a)
	1.9 13	(a) (a)
	7.6 1.09 6.9 1.6	(a) (a) (a) (a)
technique:	(a) INAA	l

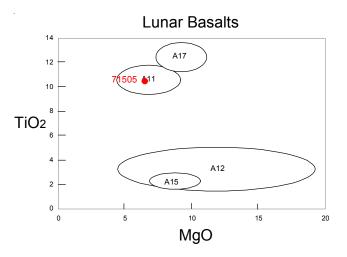
## **Petrography**

71505 is a fine-grained ilmenite basalt with eroded, skeletal olivine phenocrysts and needles of ilmenite set in a feathery intergrowth of plagioclase-pyroxene. Neal and Taylor (1993) described the groundmass as "variolitic". In any case this specimen represents a chilled margin of a lunar lava flow.

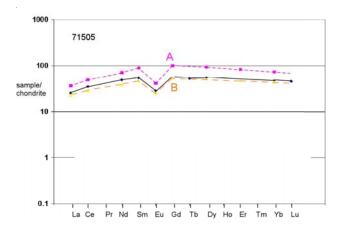
Mineral compositions have not been reported.

### **Chemistry**

Ma et al. (1979) and Warner et al. (1979) reported an analysis 71505 (table 1 and figures 4 and 5). The Ti content is lower than for most Apollo 17 basalts, and the REE pattern is similar to type B basalts.



*Figure 4: Composition 71505 showig low Ti campared with most Apollo 17 basalts.* 



*Figure 5: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 71505 and type A and B basalts.* 

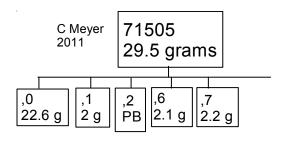
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### Radiogenic age dating

None

#### **Processing**

There is only one thin section of 71505.



#### **References for 71505**

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Ma M-S., Schmitt R.A., Warner R.D., Taylor G.J. and Keil K. (1979b) Composition, petrography, and genesis of Apollo 17 high-Ti mare basalts (abs). *Lunar Planet. Sci.* **X**, 765-767. Lunar Planetary Institute, Houston.

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Warner R.D., Taylor G.J., Conrad G.H., Northrop H.R., Barker S., Keil K., Ma M.-S. and Schmitt R. (1979a) Apollo 17 high-Ti mare basalts: New bulk compositional data, magma types, and petrogenesis. *Proc.* 10<sup>th</sup> Lunar Planet. *Sci. Conf.* 225-247.

Lunar Sample Compendium C Meyer 2011 Wolfe E.W., Bailey N.G., Lucchitta B.K., Muehlberger W.R., Scott D.H., Sutton R.L and Wilshire H.G. (1981) The geologic investigation of the Taurus-Littrow Valley: Apollo 17 Landing Site. US Geol. Survey Prof. Paper, 1080, pp. 280.