

71577 - 234.7 grams
71578 – 353.9 grams
Ilmenite Basalt



Figure 1: Photo of 71577 with cm scale. S73-31342.

Introduction

Warner et al. (1978) termed 71577 and 71578 olivine-microporphritic ilmenite basalts - similar to 71569. These, rather large, basalt samples have not been carefully studied.

71525 - 71596 etc. are rake samples collected as part of a comprehensive sample at station 1, taken near Steno Crater, Apollo 17. This large rake sample included numerous ilmenite basalts.

Petrography

71577 and 71578 are fine-grained, ilmenite-rich basalts with minor vugs and vesicles (figures 1 and 3). The groundmass is variolitic with bow-tie intergrowths of plagioclase and pyroxene (see also description by Neal

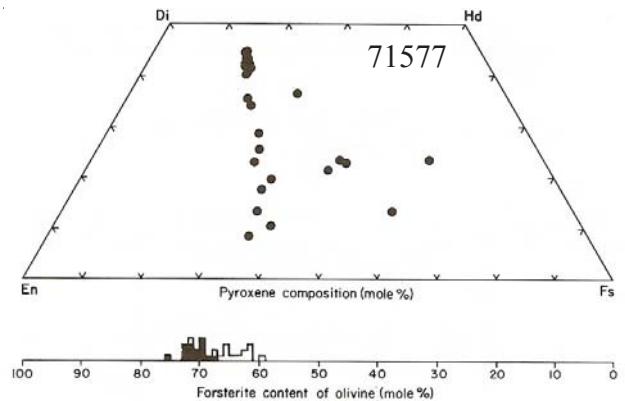


Figure 2: Composition diagrams for pyroxene and olivine in 71577 (Warner et al. 1978).



Figure 3: Two sides of 71578. Cube is 1 cm. S73-16593 and S73-16592.

Mineralogical Mode

	71577	71578
Olivine	4.5	6
Pyroxene	45.9	44.9
Plagioclase	28.1	26.5
Opaques	15.2	16.6
Silica	5	4.7
Meostasis	1.2	0.9

and Taylor 1993). Olivine is skeletal, often partially resorbed. Ilmenite is irregular in shape, often acicular, and penetrating other minerals (figures 5 and 6).

There are few zap pits on one side of 71578.

The compositions of olivine, pyroxene, plagioclase, ilmenite, armalcolite and metallic iron were reported

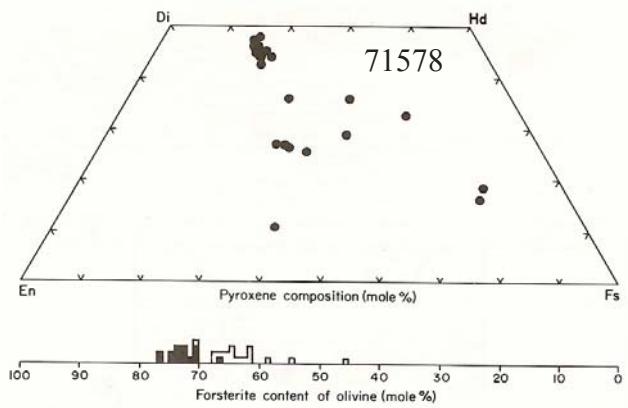
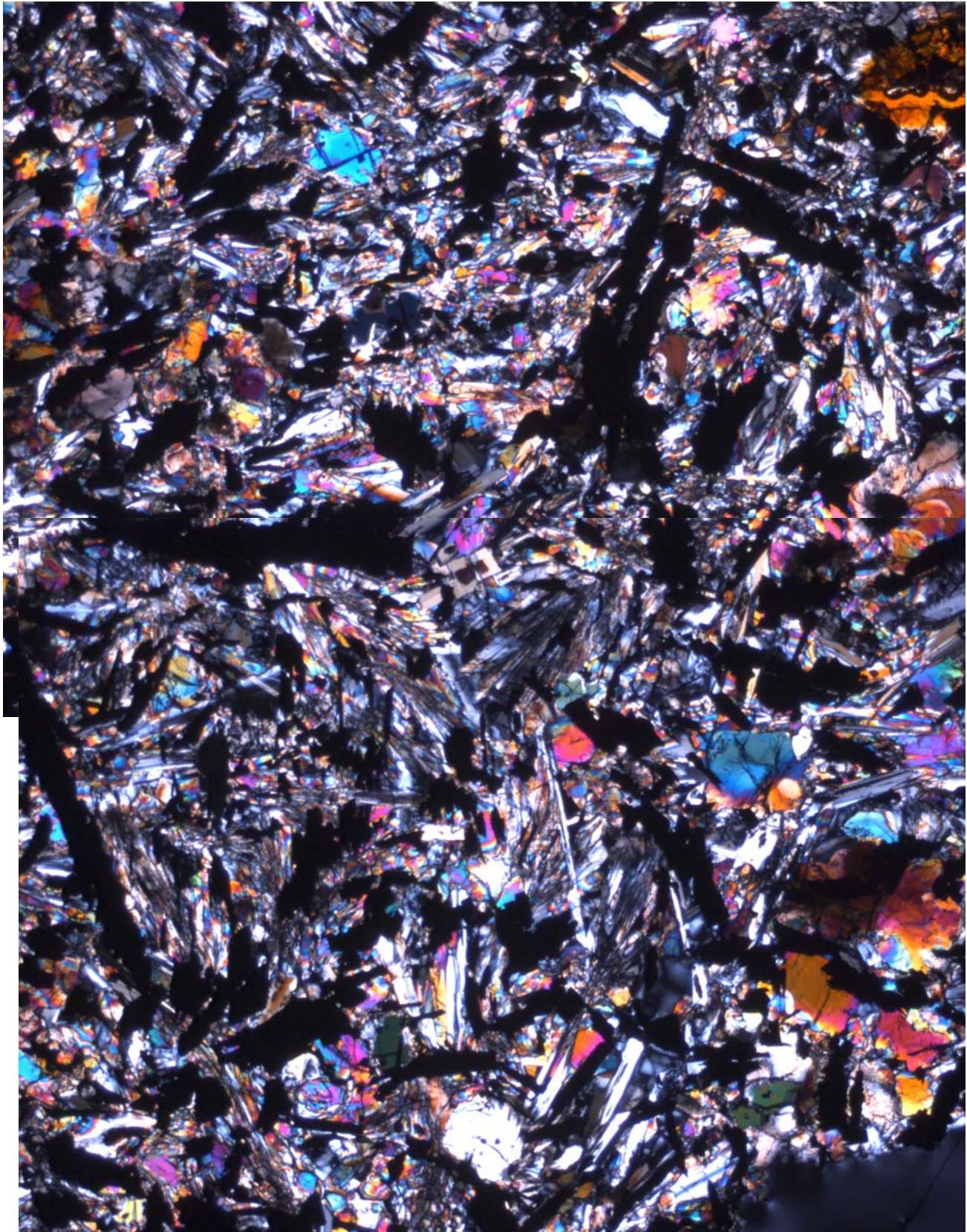


Figure 4: Composition diagrams for pyroxene and olivine in 71578 (Warner et al. 1978).

Figure 5: Photomicrograph of thin section 71577, 9. 2.8 mm across

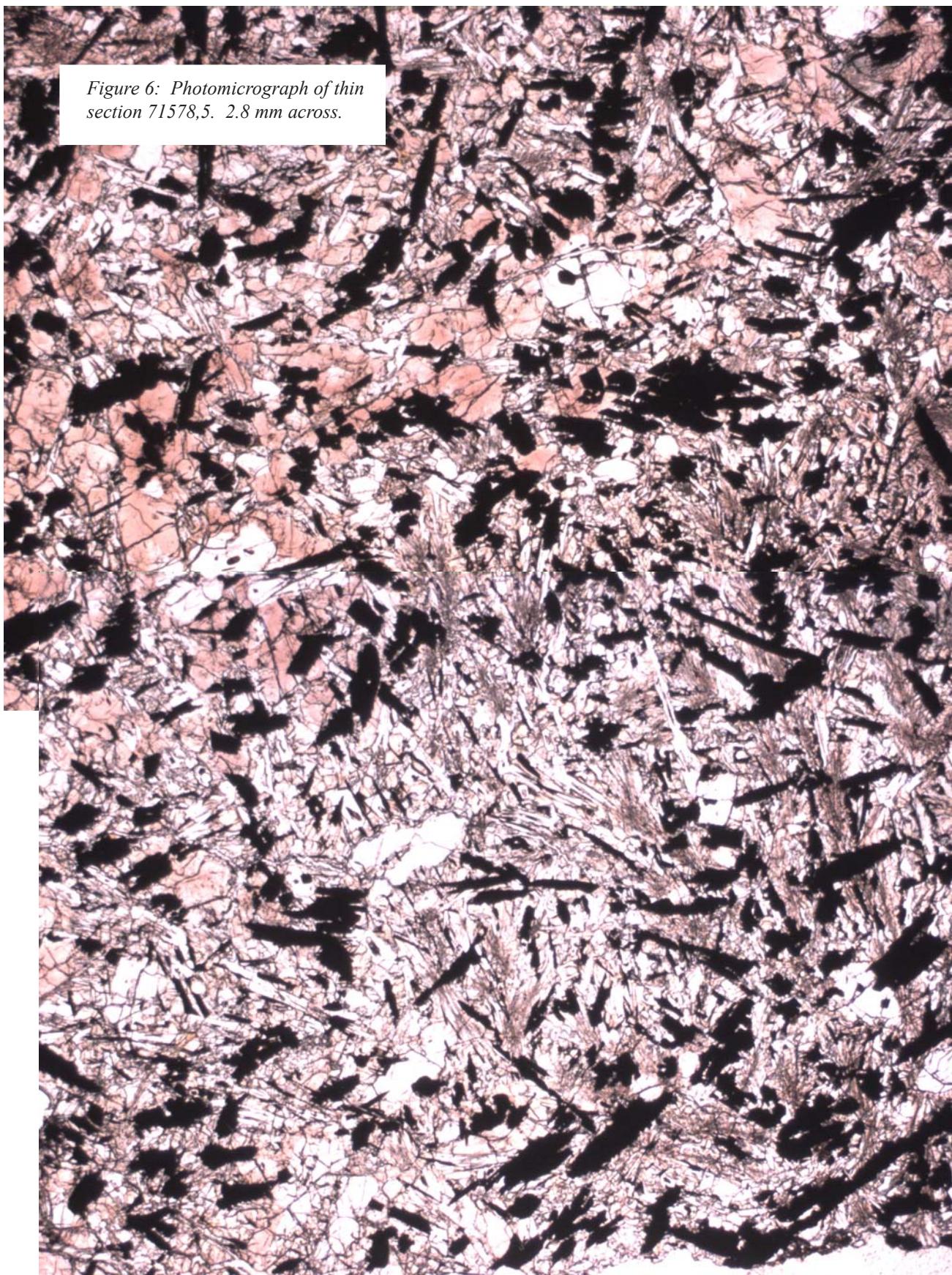


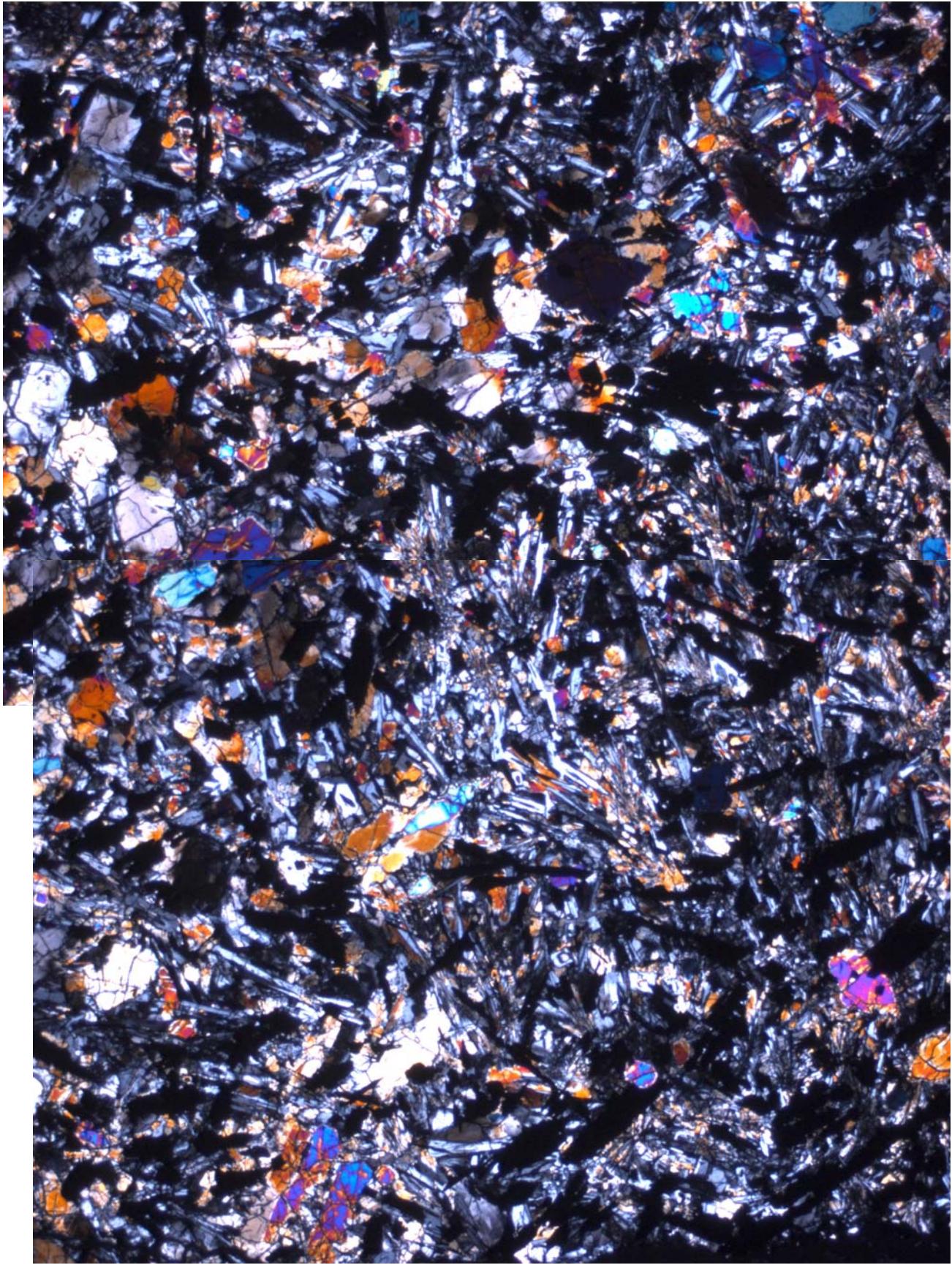
by Warner et al. (1976 a, b, 1978)(figures 2 and 4).
The mineral mode is given in Warner et al. (1978).



Lunar Sample Compendium
C Meyer 2011

Figure 6: Photomicrograph of thin section 71578,5. 2.8 mm across.





Lunar Sample Compendium
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Table 1. Chemical composition of 71577.

reference	Warner78	Rhodes76
weight	Warner75	Nyquist76
SiO ₂ %	Laul75	39.18 (b)
TiO ₂	12.8 (a)	12.04 (b)
Al ₂ O ₃	8.8 (a)	8.92 (b)
FeO	20.5 (a)	18.9 (b)
MnO	0.26 (a)	0.28 (b)
MgO	8.3 (a)	8.15 (b)
CaO	10.4 (a)	10.95 (b)
Na ₂ O	0.44 (a)	0.39 (b)
K ₂ O	0.07 (a)	0.06 (b)
P ₂ O ₅		0.05 (b)
S %		0.17 (b)
sum		
Sc ppm	79 (c)	81 (c)
V	110 (c)	
Cr	3147 (c)	2805 (b)
Co	20.6 (c)	18.4 (c)
Ni		
Cu		
Zn		
Ga		
Ge ppb		
As		
Se		
Rb		0.64 (d)
Sr		191 (d)
Y		
Zr		
Nb		
Mo		
Ru		
Rh		
Pd ppb		
Ag ppb		
Cd ppb		
In ppb		
Sn ppb		
Sb ppb		
Te ppb		
Cs ppm		
Ba		84 (d)
La	6.8 (c)	6.9 (d)
Ce	28 (c)	23.8 (d)
Pr		
Nd	28 (c)	26.5 (d)
Sm	10.4 (c)	11 (d)
Eu	2.14 (c)	2.17 (d)
Gd		16.8 (d)
Tb	2.6 (c)	
Dy	18 (c)	19.5 (d)
Ho		
Er		11.4 (d)
Tm		
Yb	9.3 (c)	10.4 (d)
Lu	1.4 (c)	1.43 (c)
Hf	9.2 (c)	9.7 (c)
Ta	1.7 (c)	
W ppb		
Re ppb		
Os ppb		
Ir ppb		
Pt ppb		
Au ppb		
Th ppm		
U ppm		

technique: (a) broad beam e probe, (b) XRF, (c) INAA, (d) IDMS

Table 2. Chemical composition of 71578.

reference	Warner78
weight	Laul 75
SiO ₂ %	
TiO ₂	11.7 (a)
Al ₂ O ₃	8.4 (a)
FeO	18.6 (a)
MnO	0.24 (a)
MgO	8.1 (a)
CaO	9.5 (a)
Na ₂ O	0.42 (a)
K ₂ O	0.07 (a)
P ₂ O ₅	
S %	
sum	
Sc ppm	74 (a)
V	100 (a)
Cr	2874 (a)
Co	18.5 (a)
Ni	
Cu	
Zn	
Ga	
Ge ppb	
As	
Se	
Rb	
Sr	
Y	
Zr	
Nb	
Mo	
Ru	
Rh	
Pd ppb	
Ag ppb	
Cd ppb	
In ppb	
Sn ppb	
Sb ppb	
Te ppb	
Cs ppm	
Ba	
La	6 (a)
Ce	25 (a)
Pr	
Nd	28 (a)
Sm	9.8 (a)
Eu	1.96 (a)
Gd	
Tb	2.5 (a)
Dy	17 (a)
Ho	
Er	
Tm	
Yb	8.5 (a)
Lu	1.3 (a)
Hf	8.9 (a)
Ta	1.6 (a)
W ppb	
Re ppb	
Os ppb	
Ir ppb	
Pt ppb	
Au ppb	
Th ppm	
U ppm	

technique: (a) INAA

Chemistry

These are Ti-rich basalts typical of Apollo 17 (figure 7). Warner et al. (1975) and Rhodes et al. (1976) found that 71577 and 71578 were type A, Apollo 17 basalts (figures 8 and 9). The analysis by Laul et al. (1975) is apparently the same as by Warner et al. Nyquist et al. (1976) reported Rb, Sr and the $\text{Sr}^{87/86}$ ratio.

Radiogenic age dating

none

Processing

There are 4 thin sections of 71577, but only 1 for 71578. Neither rock has been sawn, nor allocated for scientific study.

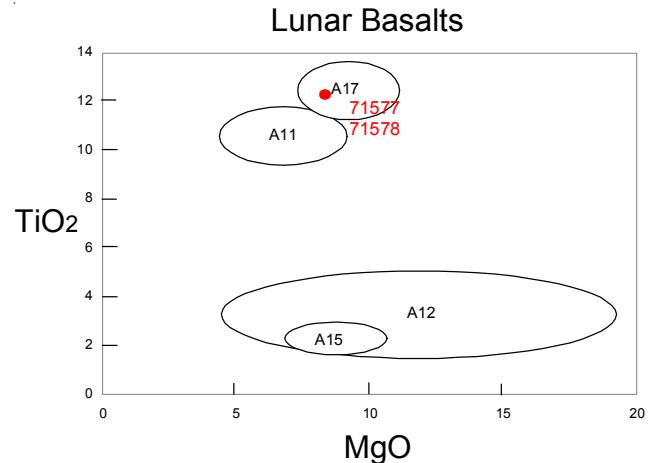
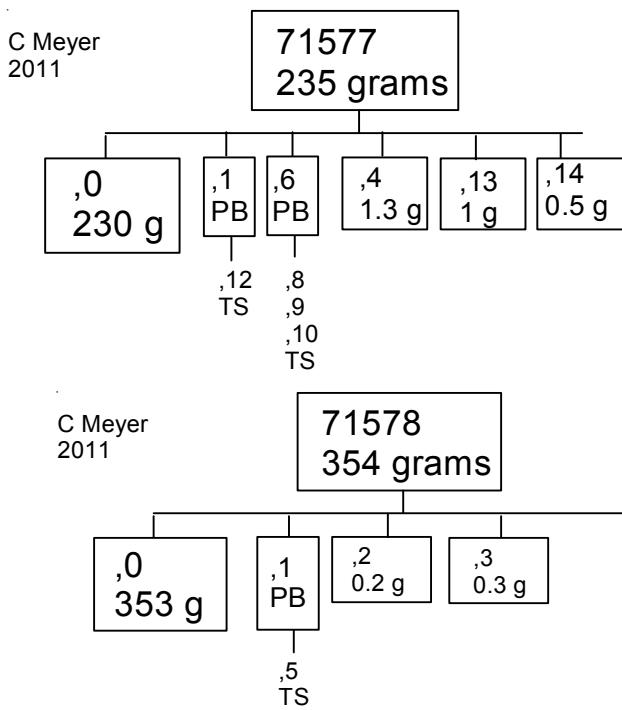


Figure 7: Chemical composition of 71577 and 71578 compared with that of Apollo basalts.

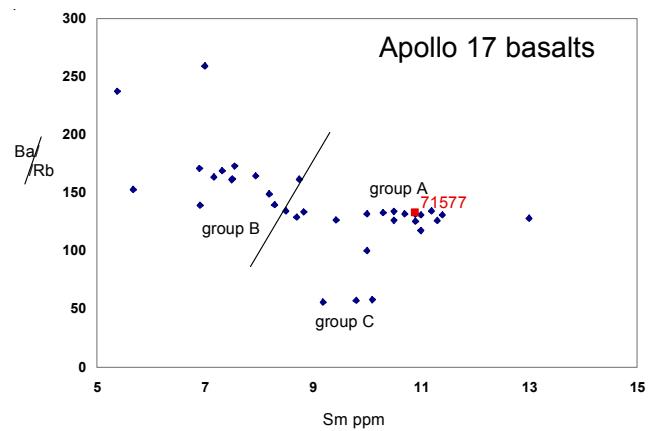


Figure 8: Trace element characteristics of 71577 showing it is a type A basalt.

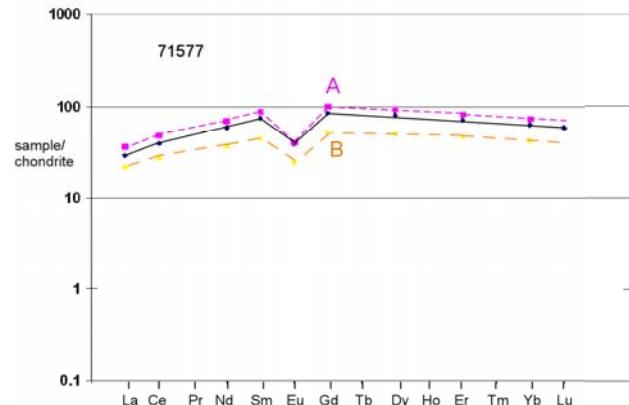


Figure 9: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 71577 and type A and B basalts.

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