

78135
Ilmenite Basalt
133.9 grams

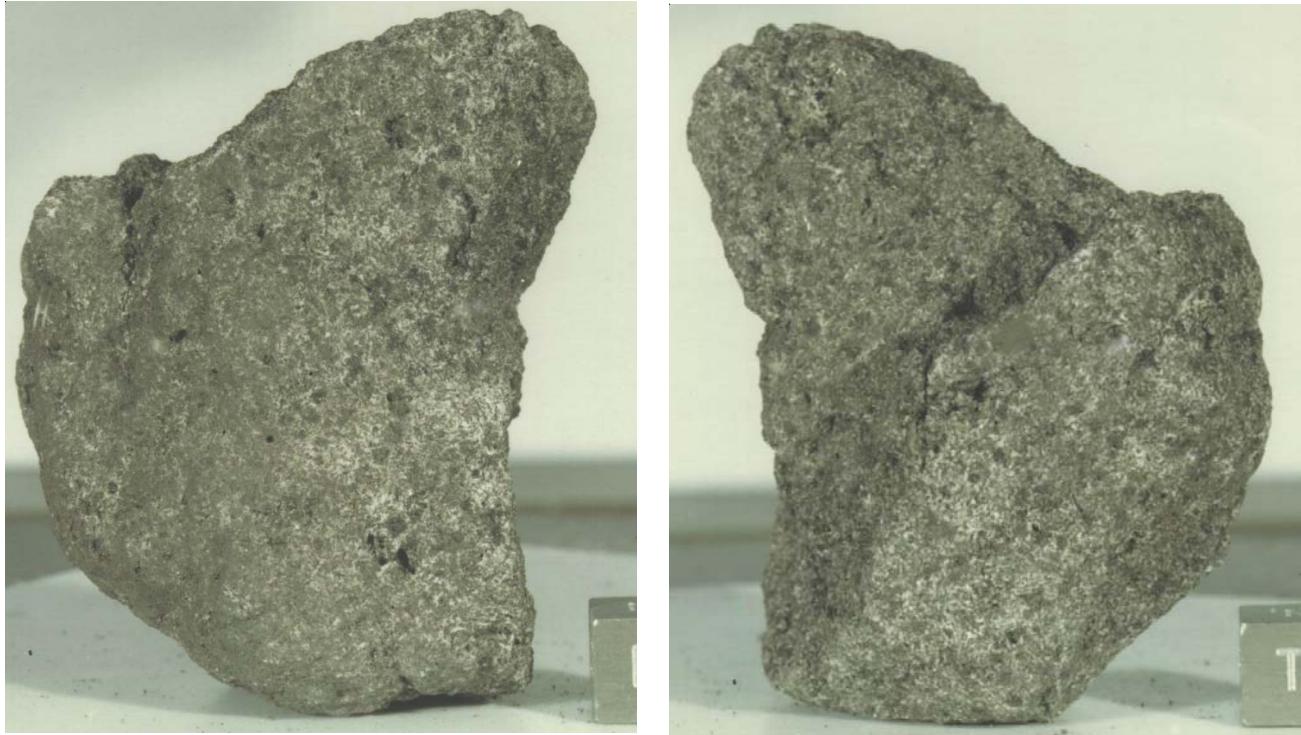


Figure 1 a, b: Two sides of 78135. NASA S73-15004 and 15003. Cube is 1 cm.

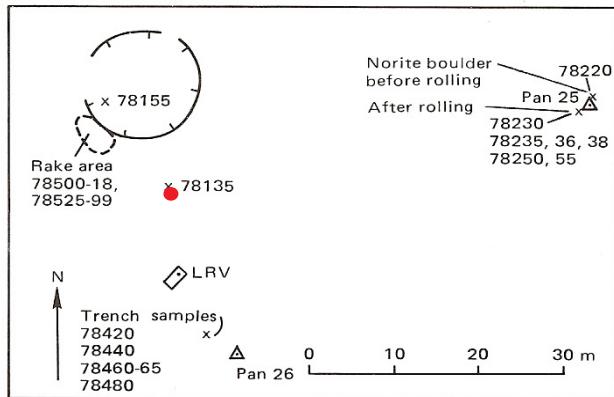


Figure 2: Location of 78135 on map of station 8, Apollo 17.

Introduction

78135 is a medium-grained ilmenite basalt collected from the regolith at station 8, Apollo 17.

Petrography

Brown et al. (1975) give the mode. In general, mineral chemistries have not been reported, although Brown

Mineralogical Mode for 78135

Brown et al. 1975	
Olivine	0.3
Pyroxene	50.7
Plagioclase	20.6
Opaques	24.4
Silica	4
Mesostasis	-

et al. (1975) determined the composition of a Zr-rich mineral (table 2).

Chemistry

Keith et al. (1974) and Fruchter et al. (1975) determined the K, U, Th by counting the natural radioactivity. Rhodes et al. (1976) reported both major and minor element contents by combined XRF, INAA and IDMS (table 1, figures 4, 5 and 6).

Gibson et al. (1976) reported 1895 ppm S.

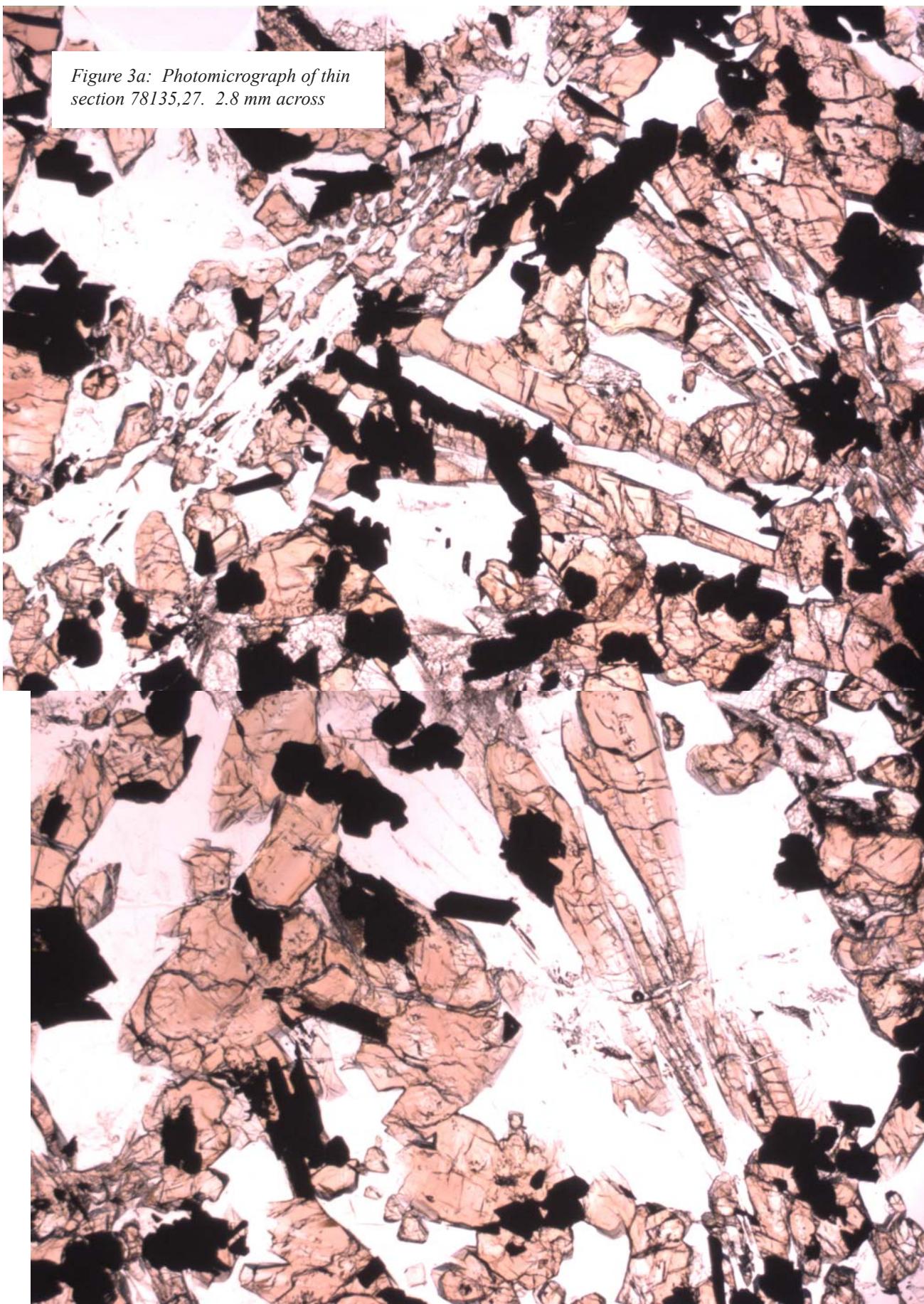


Figure 3a: Photomicrograph of thin section 78135, 27. 2.8 mm across

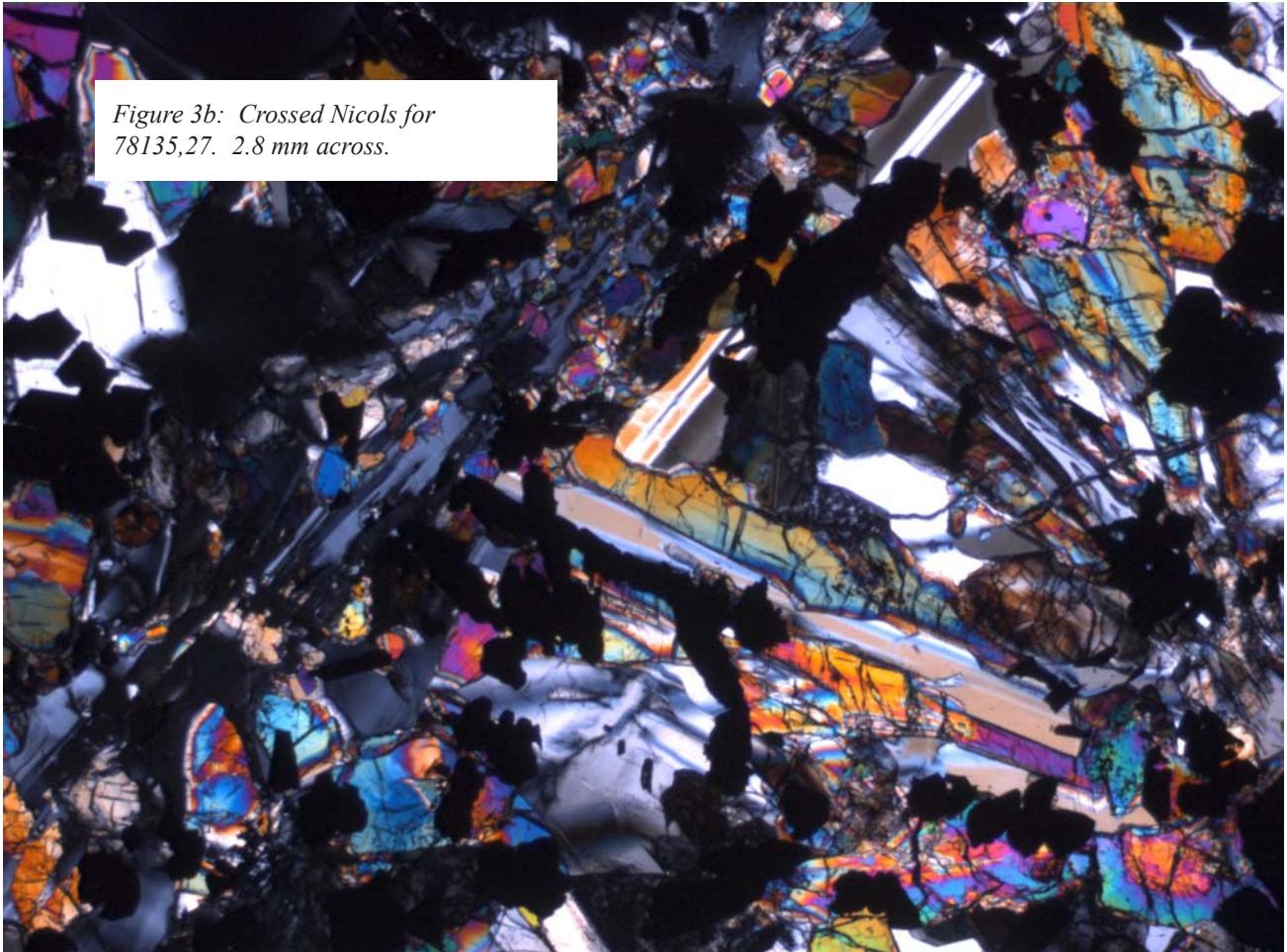


Figure 3b: Crossed Nicols for
78135,27. 2.8 mm across.

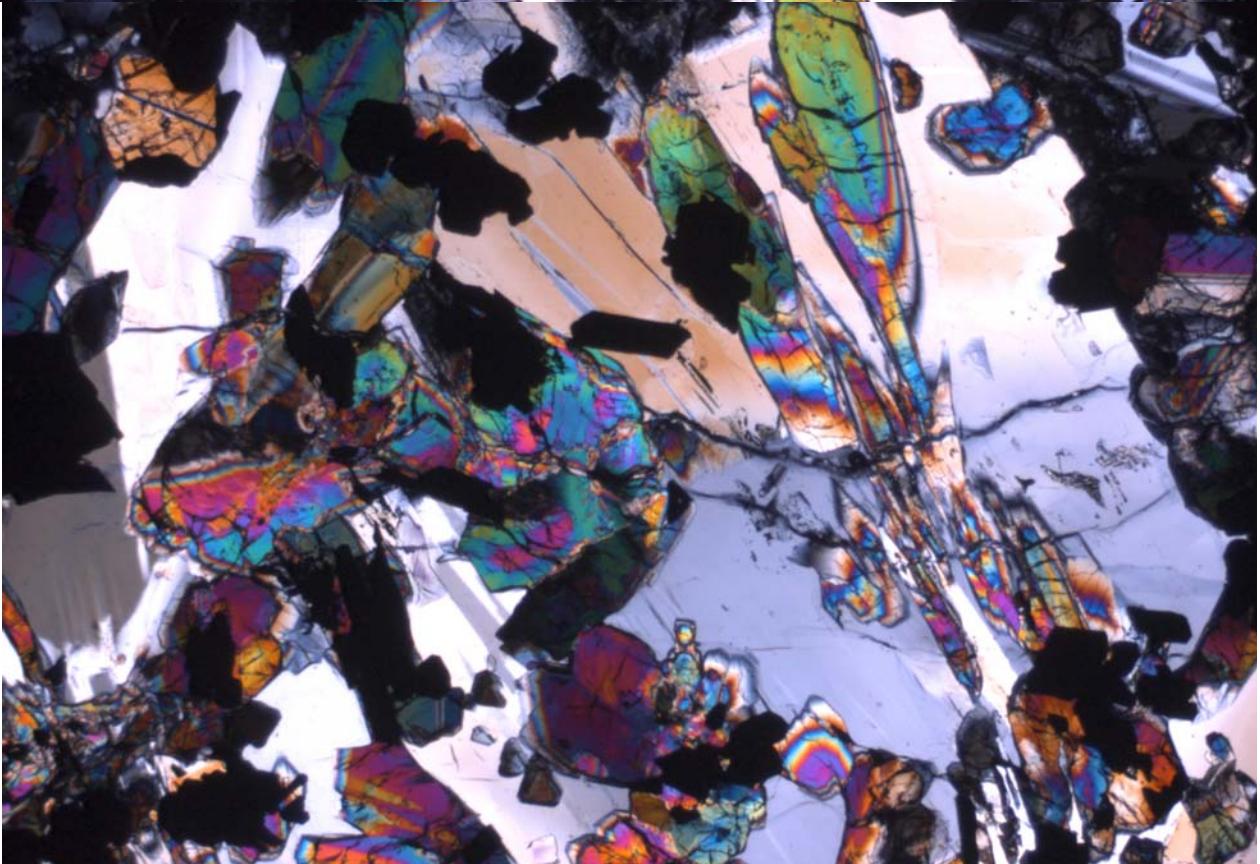


Table 1. Chemical composition of 78135.

reference	Rhodes76	Fruchter75	Kieth74
weight	Nyquist76		
SiO ₂ %	37.98	(a)	
TiO ₂	12.89	(a)	
Al ₂ O ₃	8.38	(a)	
FeO	19.05	(a)	
MnO	0.27	(a)	
MgO	8.69	(a)	
CaO	10.71	(a)	
Na ₂ O	0.36	(a)	
K ₂ O	0.05	(a)	0.048
P ₂ O ₅	0.04	(a)	0.0525
S %	0.18	(a)	(d)
sum			
Sc ppm	84	(b)	
V			
Cr	3079	(a)	
Co	18.4	(b)	
Ni			
Cu			
Zn			
Ga			
Ge ppb			
As			
Se			
Rb	0.58	(c)	
Sr	174	(c)	
Y			
Zr			
Nb			
Mo			
Ru			
Rh			
Pd ppb			
Ag ppb			
Cd ppb			
In ppb			
Sn ppb			
Sb ppb			
Te ppb			
Cs ppm			
Ba	74	(c)	
La	5.8	(c)	
Ce	20.2	(c)	
Pr			
Nd	22.4	(c)	
Sm	9.43	(c)	
Eu	1.93	(c)	
Gd	14.9	(c)	
Tb			
Dy	17	(c)	
Ho			
Er	10.5	(c)	
Tm			
Yb	9.21	(c)	
Lu	1.33	(b)	
Hf	9.3	(b)	
Ta			
W ppb			
Re ppb			
Os ppb			
Ir ppb			
Pt ppb			
Au ppb			
Th ppm		0.35	0.26
U ppm		0.11	0.107
technique:	(a) XRF, (b) INAA, (c) IDMS, (d) radiation count.		

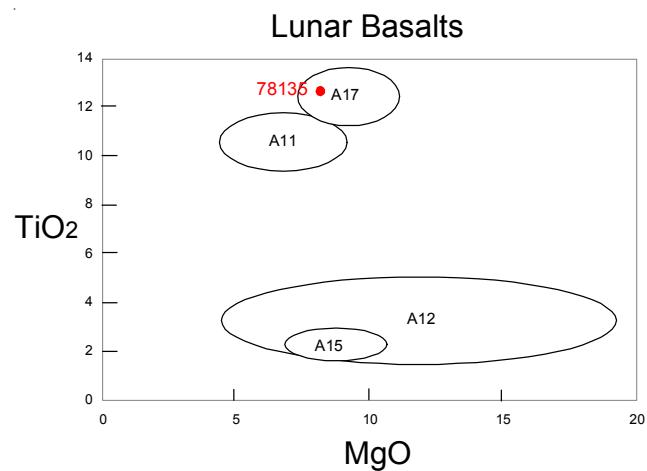


Figure 4: Composition of lunar basalt.

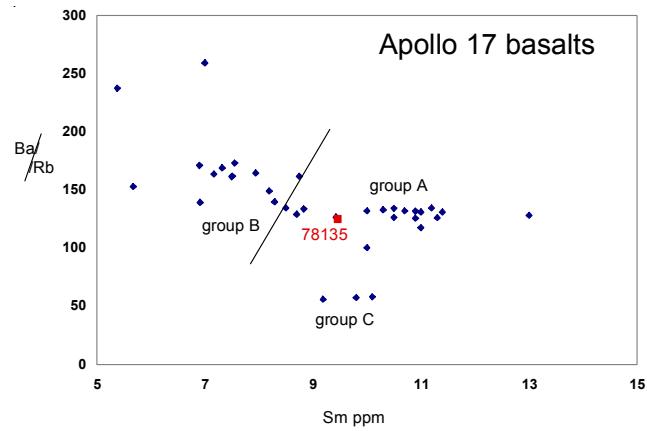


Figure 5: Trace element characteristics of Apollo 17 basalts.

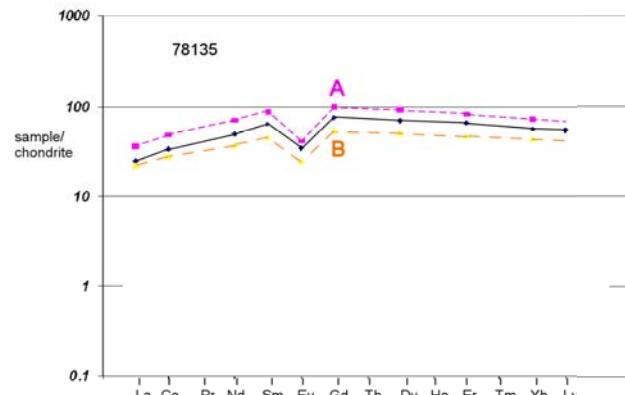


Figure 6: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 78135 compared with A and B types of Apollo 17 basalts.

Radiogenic age dating

Nyquist et al. (1975) determined the Rb, Sr and Sr^{87/86} for a “whole-rock” sample.

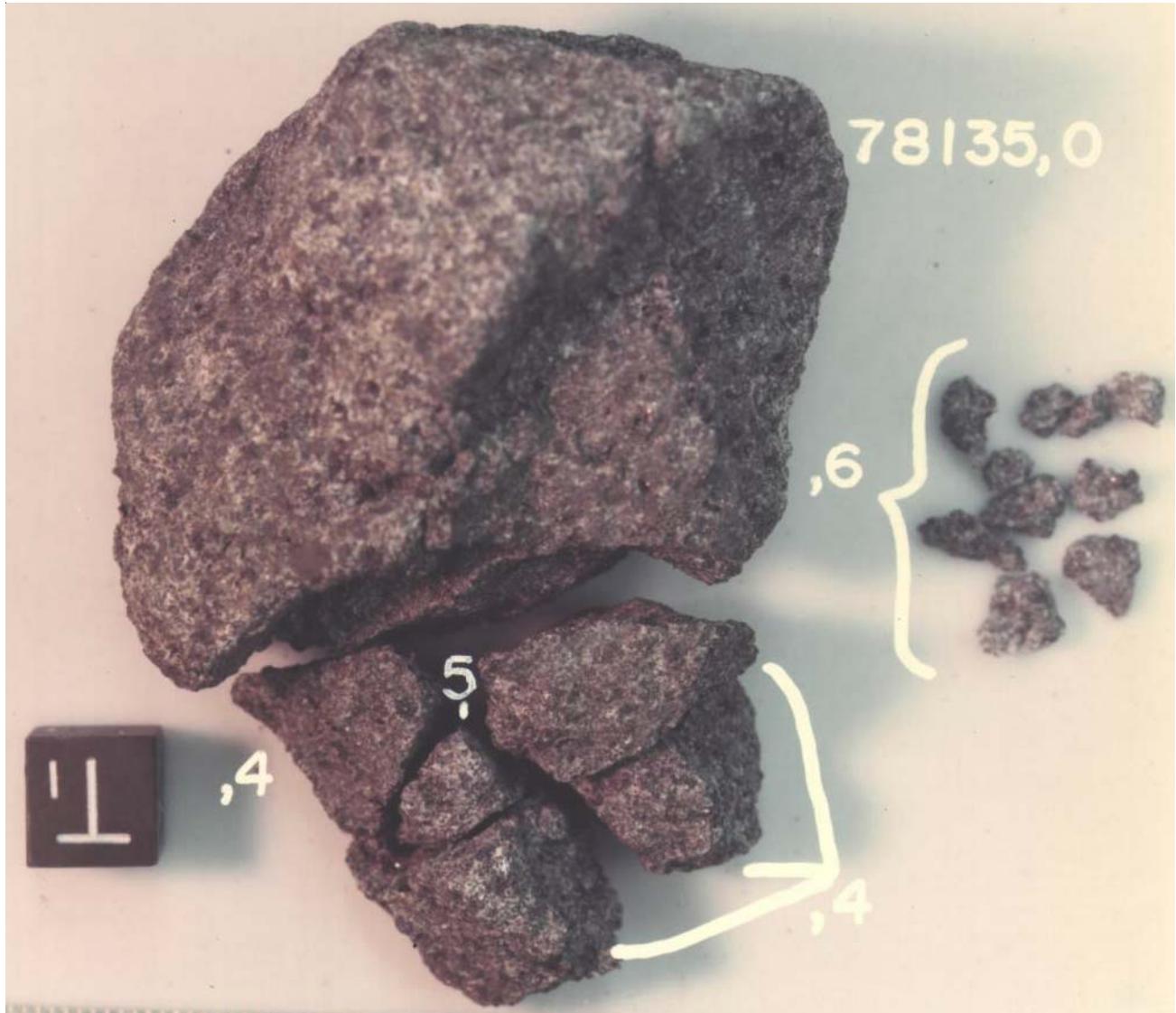


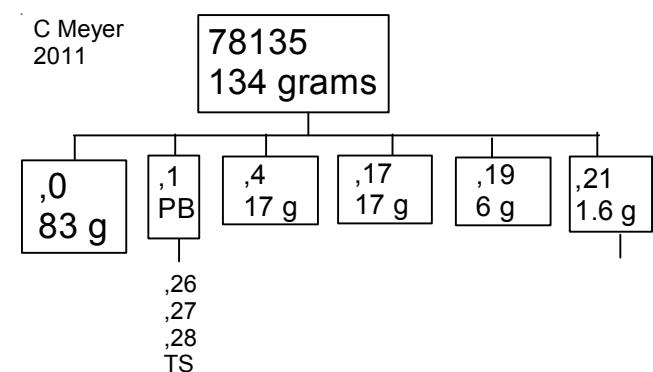
Figure 7: Initial processing of 78135. Cube is 1 cm. S75-28690.

Table 2: Zr-rich mineral

(Brown et al. 1975)

TiO ₂	17.33
FeO	4.27
MgO	0.13
CaO	2.61
ZrO ₂	65.18
Y ₂ O ₃	6.82
NbO ₅	-
HfO ₂	0.45

C Meyer
2011



Cosmogenic isotopes and exposure ages

Drozd et al. (1977) determined the cosmic ray exposure age to be 126 m.y.

Keith et al. (1974) determined the cosmic-ray-induced activity of ²²Na = 74 dpm/kg, ²⁶Al = 42 dpm/kg, ⁴⁶Sc =

76 dpm/kg, ⁴⁸V = 18 dpm/kg, ⁵⁴Mn = 180 dpm/kg and ⁵⁶Co = 240 dpm/kg.

Processing

Chipped, not sawn. Only three thin sections.

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